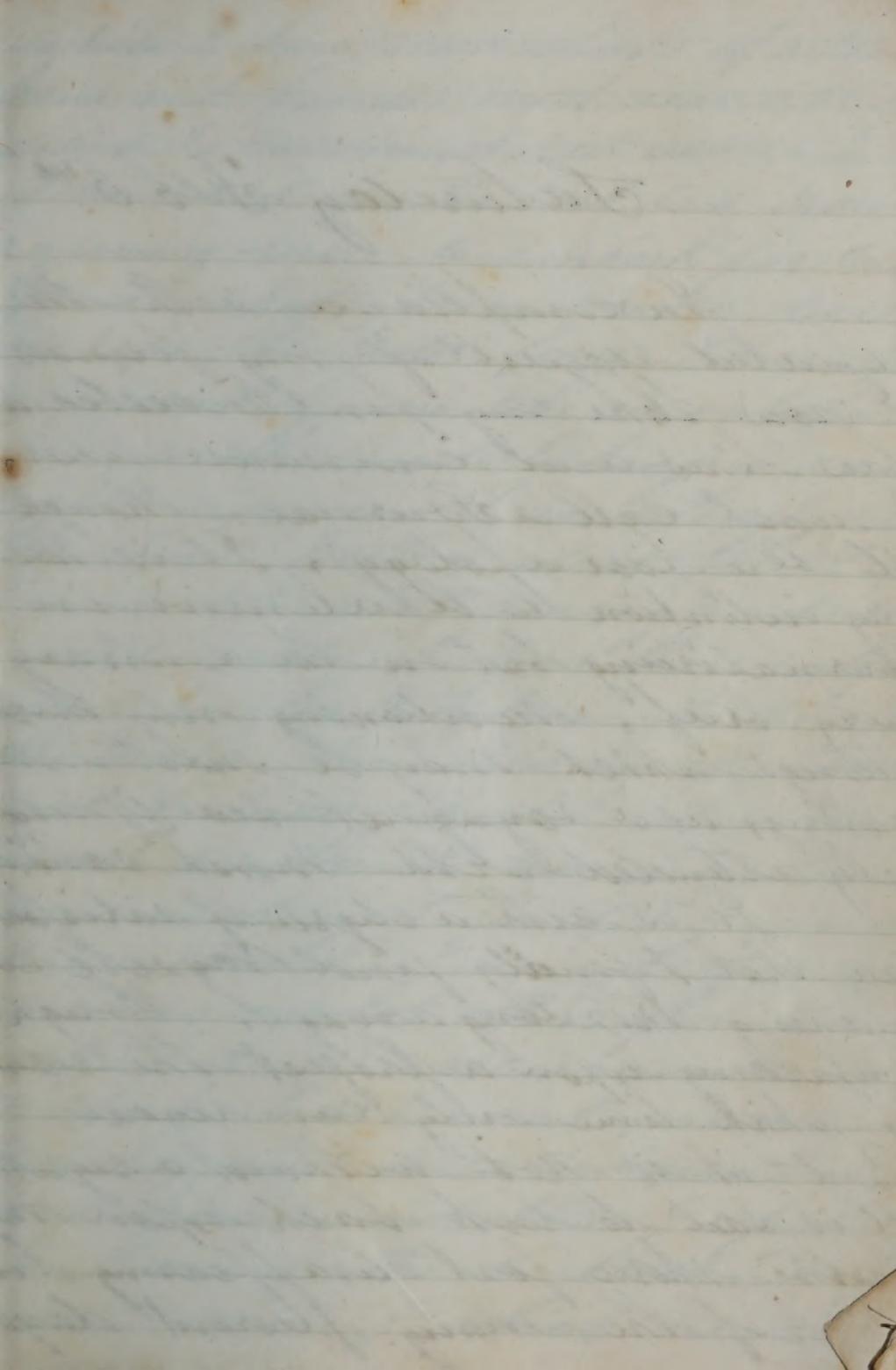


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A Journal
kept on board
Bark ^{The} Deawood
during her passage
from
Boston to California
via
Cape Horn,
By
W Adams,
1848,



Saturday Feb 3rd

In compliance with the
repeated request^s of my friends
I now take my pen & I've written a
few lines and commence what
I must call a Journal, though
it be a poor apology. It is not
my intention to be extensive in
Journalizing but on the contrary
very brief, mentioning only those
things which may be most inter-
esting, as a voyage at sea is usu-
ally attended with much ^{danger} ~~sadness~~.

It is with a degree of satisfac-
tion that I finally find myself com-
mencing this long voyage, though
embarking upon a project the result
of which time only can reveal.
But it is not without a regret.
It is sad to look back upon my
native shores fast disappearing & to
think of the many pleasant days

which I have there spent. of a loved
home and friends most dear, all of
which I now must bid adieu.

I have had for the last two months
a growing desire to embark for Cali-
fornia, what some would call
perhaps the Gold fever, I has alwa-
ys appeared to me like an enterprise
well worth undertaking if in a
right manner, I accordingly visi-
ted about Boston about the 1st of
Jan to see what arrangements I
could make, I was there instead
met by Mr R Holman to the
S M Co, saw their constitution
and by laws which I liked much
and as the Co was limited
and not yet full I gave en-
couragement of my joining as
well as several others from S S
who I knew were anxious to
embark, I returned home imm-
ediately and saw Holman Tupper
and Brewster and others, I reported
to them of the Co which I had
met, and of which we all

thought favourable. The above
named gents visited B in a few
days and joined said Co. After
hesitating sometime as to the pro-
priety of my leaving and not
being contented to stay I came to
the conclusion that it was best
to go, though it was for my brother
rather hard to consent to have me
go, as he would be left alone.
But he finally thought I believe
that it was best that I should
go. I then joined the Co and
made immediately preparations for
my departure. As it was our inten-
tion to sail by the 25th of Jan.

The time being near when we
were to sail I am Monday Jan
the 22nd of Jan back again to home
and friends and in so with Holm
and Brewer proceeded to Boston.
This was a lovely winter Morn and
one which I never shall forget, we
stopped at the W S Hotel where we
met Mr Dupper, P. M attended a
meeting of the Co at No 9 Ct square,

Found the boat was full and
that our passage had been secured
in the Bark Roehelle. But
finding that she was not what
had been represented, she was
left and our passage engaged in
the Bark Drummond for £150 our
Co not exceeding 20. She was to have
sailed the 25th but being a new
vessel she was delayed until the
1st inst. when she dropped into the
stream and waited until this
morn for a fair wind. I spent
the time very pleasantly while in
B. at the U & G Hotel. Sister Jane
came down in the evening train
and remained until I left. which
made it quite pleasant, I will have
say that I shall ever feel under
obligation to Mr P. Holman for
his kind attention whilst there
I was quite small while at the
Hotel, did not leave my room the
day before I came on board, but was
anxious to get out yesterday, and
came on board late in the eve-

through the last Pass^r to do so,
My health has not been what I
might wish for the last year.
This is one great motive which
has induced me to leave for
California, thinking that a sea voyage
might perhaps be of benefit,
I sometimes think that I have
perhaps missed my calling in
embarking on this enterprise, situated
as I have been, But leaving it
with one who doth all things well
I will hope for the best.

The anchors were hoisted early
this morn, took a Pilot and with
a fair wind dropped down the Harbor,
we had not gone far however
before it was ascertained that one
Passenger had been left, we accordingly
came to in Presidents Roads
while the Pilot should go back for him,
after waiting several hours
he returned without him the swell
being so high that he could not
get up, there being a majority in favor
of sailing the Capt finally set sail

and we were soon out-side of
Cape Cod, and with the N.W.
breeze are fast leaving our native
shores, several poor fellows are already
over the side being sickened
of old - left me by way of sea-sick
but as I resolved before starting not
to be sea-sick I intend to carry it
out, saw several - sail this afternoon
leaving in the harbor. after taking
a farewell look of my native land I
have gone into my cabin to turn
in, find my berth pretty hard to
what I have been accustomed to but
I will soon get used to it.

Sunday Feb 4th

Weather very unpleasant.
the N.W. howled during the
night to the S.E. a high sea and
quite a change from yesterday. I was
of the Pass'd sea-sick. The gale has
increased during the day, does not
turn & move like the Sabbath.

Monday Feb 5th

The gale continued to increase during
the night and is now raging

with great violence, Capt. felt
quite anxious about his vessel
not knowing how she would
weather the storm having
never been proved, But after
hearing her to find that she
scole the waves like a sleek and
felt quite easy about her, remov-
ed double reefed topsails during
the day. Feb 6th Tuesday,

Home to as usual a very
heavy sea. the W blowing a
large gale and occasional squall
a heavy squall during the night
which carried away the main-
braces, & reelected Mr Holman
having said while at the hotel
that we would all wish ourselves
back before we had been out one
week, I did not think then that
I should wish so soon as this.
There is several in our Co who
would give all they have if they
could be set on shore, for the
first time I am realizing something
of a storm at sea,

Thursday Feb 15th.

The first clear pleasant day we have had since we left. Last evening was quite pleasant and service over mid-ship whare all gathered. Some remarks by Mr. Gurnings. The gale lasted about 10 days and such a storm never with it see at sea again. The wind became fair yesterday and are now running her and bear saw no sails today but to far off to speak them. It was about day-light that I heard the cry of Shil-ho, we all turned out and commenced writing. Thinking we might have a chance to land home but was disappointed. Saw a shoal of Tospoises playing around the bark today, Friday 16th.

A pleasant day with a fair wind, had service this morn at 10 o'clock. Mr. C. read a sermon which was written by Rev. Mr. Collier for the occasion.

Monday 18th Late M^r

Heard the cry of - said Song & G.
whilst at Breakfast, the Capt
said he thought he should
speak her so I commenced
getting my letters ready again
but she proved to be the Bark
John Potter from Baltimore for
California, she gave them 3
heavy Chars which they re-
urned. The Pass^{rs} met this
morn and organised a Mediating
Society to be called the Pe-
talian Society, Mrs Lindsey
was appointed Pres, It is warm
and much like a June day,

Tuesday 19th

We have a strong fine breeze
which is passing us along finely
I saw a large school of flying fish
they evidently fly and barrel are
good to eat, great preparations
are being made for the morrow
being Washington's birth day,
Cork has killed several pigeons
Chickens and a lot of pastry
has been baked for the occasion.

Thursday Feb 22nd.

I have had birth day of Washington
and a better one could not
have had. We had a fine cele-
bration; enjoyed it. We fired
a salute ~~for~~ when we had an address
from Mr Lindsey, Lat 27° 35' Long 45°

Tuesday 27th At least

English Ship passed us, track
but a short distance astern she
was under full sail and looked
finely - though a poor sailor,

Wednesday 28th

We had wind which we have had
for the last week and which
has seemed to be our luck to
have a good share of the time since
we left, except ^{that} there is a
Jonah aboard,

Thursday March 1st

Our less ware again saluted by sail
so just as we were through dinner,
there was a great rush upon deck to
set a sight of her and hoping that
she was bound for the US and that
we might have an opportunity,

but she proved to be neither fast
nor sail and was soon out of sight.
Lat 87° Long 35°, Friday March 2nd,
Nothing new the wind remaining the
same, rather down-spirited, Passrd
all on deck and on the yards enjoying
the fine a good man which makes it
delightful, passed the one quite clear
and in viewing the heavens and thin-
king of former days, Salisrday 3^d

This awakened this Morn by
a gale of fair wind which soon brought
us on deck as it is something that
we have not had for a long time, of
course in good spirits. We hauled from
S. to N.W. having made so much E.
we are now running S. Passrd busied
themselves by jumping and pulling
sticks, on which to form is the Bu-
ddy, Sunday March 4th

A pleasant day with a fair W.
and the Capt being an observer of the
Sabbath and wishing that all on board
should do so, makes it seem like the
Holy Sabbath, had service at 10 o'clock,
saw a sail at a distance off our starboard
gr. her course being the same as ours.

The 7th of March and the last
of Polks reign, Long 33° latitude of Canada

Monday March 5th

The pleasantest day I have on
board, a great day in the States
as old Zock takes the Chair.

according to the Capt's provision
the sail which yesterday - saw
at a distance was near us this
morn, She soon run up her Colors
which showed her to be American
when our flag was hoisted. She
continued to bear us and we
saw with the glass that her topgallants
were crowded of course concluded
that she was a Californian, she
soon showed her private signal
which told us that she was
the Ship Magnolia, Capt then
knew that she was from New
Bedford, as our Bark has no
private signal we could not
show any, She saw that she was
bound to speak us and our Capt bore
down to her (we being at the wind
end of her) and hove to, She now

to off our stem and hailed us
our Capt answered us not found
that she was bound to C. she
left New Bedford on the 5th of Feb
had a very rough time in the
gulf, lost several boats and
spars, she had 14 Pass^s, five
Ladies and one Baby, after giving
3 cheers for old Duxbury and 3 for
the Ladies which they returned
both vessels set sail and
we went to breakfast. Her Capt
urged our Capt very friendly to come
on board but he refused without
returning the invitation.

as soon as we were through
Breakfast we were all on deck
again to see and hear neighbors,
Person saw that she was
lowering a boat and manning
it well made for us, I was
delighted with the idea of again
seeing a strange face as these whom
I have to see every day have been
me so familiar and as it
was the first performance of the

fish which I had seen at sea
I enjoyed it much, They were
laid along side with their Capt
and several Pass^{rs}, assisted them
on board when we ^g passed them
like Brothers, Their Capt ^g gave
our Pass^{rs} leave to take his boat
and go to his Ship, it was ins-
tantly full and off it then
returned with more visitors.
I did not find any one among
them that I knew still I enjoyed
it just as well, We opened our
private stores to them, Take brandy
Liquor, &c, It was a fine day
and we had a very merry time
eat & drank sang and cracked
Jokes, to show something of
the time we have had I will
mention that when they set
out to their ship several
were so bite they could not
navigate, and by the time
we were unladen way several
of our Passengers were in the
same predicament, But
I will not mention any

names, after spending the forenoon very pleasantly we again got under way, with hearty cheers, sailed in to closing the day came near and spoke in the eve.

Tuesday March 6th

A fair W and a pleasant day saw several sails at a distance

Wednesday 7th

Saw several sails, spoke one a Brig from Mannilia bound to Yarmouth, as she bore down to us we sent with our letters hoping that she was bound to the U.S. but were again disappointed, I lost my Mattress overboard today whilst airing my bedding on our cabin, I called board me his so I shall get along very well,

Thursday 8th

A sultry calm day, the evenings are delightful in this Lat, the Moon is eclipsed this eve and visible all on deck viewing it, Lat 20°,

Friday March 8th

A cloudy day nearly calm, saw several sail, spoke one a German Brig from Rio, bound to Europe, prepared our letters as usual but did not get near enough to throw them aboard.

Saturday 10th

A stiff breeze from the East, Capt says a brisk wind will clear away at the rate of 8 mts, Capt had the main ship cleared of lumber and rubbish, Lat 17° 30' Long 33°, Sunday 11th,

The fair Wnd continues, had service but no sermon, Mr C being unwell, I passed the day pleasantly in reading and singing familiar tunes,

Monday March 12th

East Wind continues, making lat very fast our course being S. by E. ran for the second time a shoal of Pampires which cross'd our bows, for one I would like to have seen one served up for dinner, Harrington

but last him Lat $12^{\circ}30'$

Tuesday 13th

Feeling very well, some sick ones on board, Mayron quite well gave him some composition. Mrs Holman now well having for the first in the day-time taken his birth,
Lat $8^{\circ}50'$, Long 31°

Wednesday 14th

A fair wind and quite warm
Bury myself playing back gammon
with Mayron. Several sick with
the mumps otherwise all well
Lat $7^{\circ}18'$, Thursday 15th

A fine wind and what would
be called at home a pretty warm
day, the thermometer in shade
at 84° . Lat $4^{\circ}18'$ Long 28° ,

Friday 16th

Nearly calm with occasionally showers which are very refreshing. Barb is to be had to during the night
being near the Isle of St Paul
and fearing the sun, as we are
near the line of Septem-

Made us a call but getting
frightened made a short stay,
and did not attempt any
performance; Saturday 17th

A dead calm most of the day,
occasional showers. Saw a lot of
fish about the size of Shad, jumping
out of the water. They are called
skip-jacks, a shark came around
the vessel this afternoon which
caused a good deal of sport. The
first one I ever saw, was about 5ft
long, I am the Cook finally suc-
ceeded in harpooning him from
the bowsprit and hauled him
out of water. It was a fine sight
to see the monster - bcatting
his last as the blood wa-
sowing from the wound, But
in trying to get him on board
he slipped off the harpoon and
we lost him, Lat 28 miles S;

Sunday ~~off~~ 18th

A very warm day. Calm most of the
time saw two sails at a distance
Sun being nearly vertical at noon.
Lat 58° miles S, Long 29°,

Monday March 18th

A fresh breeze making it quite pleasant, has under the painful necessity of seeing a man put in iron, A few words in regard to our Capt. He is a good navigator and a more cautious man perhaps never commanded a vessel. But he is very easily excited and when so has no control over his temper, I have several times heard him damn his men dreadfully and once or twice a passenger. What a Capt is placed in a very peculiar situation, especially if an owner in the vessel, If it is in the first place necessary that they should be very strict and rigged with their crew in order to maintain perfect command over them, It is perhaps no other the case that a Capt is to riggeel than that he is to lenient, A sailor by the name of Ben was at the wheel and staring & presume as well as he might see being a new

Sailor, but she yawed considerable
Capt sang out as usual, keep her
straight there, but he did steer
to suit him, Capt sprung off
the Coffin commanded stabbing
him, took the main brace rope
end and struck at him
sliced him by the throat and
dragged him to mid ship threatening
to murder him, called for
the iron, threatened to iron his
mate if he did not bring them
quick, they were brought and put
on without Ben's offering much
resistance which would have af-
forn use, he was sent off and
Capt told him he would keep
him so until he got into Port,

Tuesday March 20th,

A fresh breeze, looking out for
land as we are off the Cape, Ben
was set at liberty today as
Capt is over his fit and very
pleasant, Lat $3^{\circ} 28'$,
Long $80^{\circ} 17'$, Wednesday 21st
& fair breeze. Discovered a big
ship moon off our larboard gr.

which proved to be heading the
same way with us about 3 League
distance, continued so until
after noon when we shewed
Cotlass Coulars and she proved
to be a Yankee. She was at the
windward of us and soon
bore towards us, in doing up
she made a strange appearance
sometimes staring after us
and then running right and
from us. Capt thought she
was afraid of us, she soon
came across our stern when
Capt hailed her, she proved
to be the Brig Chickasaw from
Cape de Verde Isles bound to
Bengal, as they ingagred for
late papers Capt told him to
drop to the leeward of us and
he would throw him some
in doing which he came very
near running into her, she
bore ahead and across our bows
so that the papers were dropped
from our bowsprit on to her
deck. The two ran little nearer

neighor than I wished to see
here, Capt thought he would
not mistake take a like job again
they appeared much pleased
with the papers and wished
us much success, to which
we gave them three cheers.

Lat $5^{\circ} 45'$, Thursday 22nd

A fine breeze Lat $8^{\circ} 50'$,

Saturday 24th,

Capt is anxious to speak a
vessel from Rio fearing that
we will be surrounded there
Lat $13^{\circ} 16'$, Sunday 25th

A stiff breeze came on last
night which made our Bark
rock and pitch, one of the Hal-
yards gave way which brought
down masts and gibbous on deck
they were afraid the masts
would be carried away, stiff
breeze continues today, a heavy
squall came up about noon
which we soon away from by
changing our course, Lat $14^{\circ} 05'$
long $32^{\circ} 48'$

Wednesday March 28th

A dead calm and the ocean looks sublime, a delightful eve after a very warm day, I enjoy the ease. March. Lat $11^{\circ} 46'$,

Friday 30th

A very warm day dead calm
Many of the Pass^{ss} took baths
by jumping over board, dangerous
business on account of sharks.

Saturday 31st,

Saw a shark this morning and
had some fine sport with him
harpooned him but did not get
him. Pass^{ss} do not wish to take
baths today. Spoke an Italian
Brig tonight but did not get
much information as we
could not understand them,

Sunday April 1st

Saw several sails today but did
not speak any, all anxious by
looking out for land as the
Capt has concluded to go in
to Rio Janeiro, we are not far
from Port all anxious to get in
as we have not seen land since

We left Boston, Monday 8th
was awakened this Morn by
the cry of Land Ho. came on
deck and could just discover
the summit of Cape Free, and
as it became lighter could pl
ainly see the Mountains of
S America, we were all glad to
see them, had a fair wind and
sailed within 3 leagues of the land
all of the fore part of the day
The scenery became more and
more delightful as we neared
the Harbor. We dined
just after dinner a Rock called
the Sugar-loaf, it lies right at
the entrance of the Harbor and
can be seen several Leagues at
sea being 1800 ft high, it resem
bles very much a loaf of sugar
and is a very good point for
ships making the Harbor, we
slept down to it very fast and
by dusk were within 30 rods
of it entering ~~off~~ the harbor. The
sunset scenery was delightful
suspension only thing I can see,

the hills being covered with a
green verdure and scattering
Palm-trees & discontinuous ~~now~~
several neat little cottages,
located in the distance stills
upick appeared like lonely
habitations, we were beatm-
ed here about an hour the sun
here having left us. We
entered the harbor it is abo-
ut $\frac{1}{2}$ mile wide between the
Fort and Loaf. It was a bright
moon-shiny eve that we were
luffing and tacking trying to
get in to an anchorage, our
boat was finally lowered by
the aid of which we were able
to beat in and come to anchor
about 10 o'clock, outside of the
inner fort, Tuesday April 3,
After a sweet night's rest I awoke
about day-break by the Dogs
barking and Cock's crowing, which
sound very pleasant to my
ears again. I was soon up and
suck a precious air I think I never
before inhaled. The atmosphere

seemed to be performed with
a processions order, as it became
light I began to have a view
of the City and Country. The
sun again I will say was ~~the~~
~~lightest~~ splendid, the City
lay about a mile distant and
did not much resemble an
American City, after breakfast
we received visits from the boar-
ding Officers when we were per-
mitted to go on shore, our
vessel was then crowded by
shore boats manned with Negro-
es, who sel take us ashore for
\$ 25 abt, but our Co having boats
they were lowered to take us,
I went ashore with several of
our Co, as our inquiry was for
a hotel we were directed to
the Hotel de Universe, where
we immediately called for a
dinner, for after having been
at sea near two months and
subject to sea fare it is not
strange perhaps that we all shou-
ld feel somewhat inclined to

Stomach, I imagine the
Landlord thought we were pay-
ing a pretty heavy debt by the
way we called for more more
Our dinner consisted of Beefsteak
Eggs, fried Potatoes, Coffle Franks
and Wines & sugars, we all
seemed to be bound to devour
every thing which was set before
us, we all called ourselves
strict temperance but thought
the wine was very nice did
not drink more than 8 or 10
bottles, Mr. Cummings was
not backward in taking all
of his part, thought a little
was good for the headache.
After dinner we took our Chair
out on the Brassia being on the
second story smoked all the
cigars we could, and all
appeared to feel sick, I think
there was twelve of us and we
were well aware that such pleasure
we could not repeat at Calif-
ornia, our Motto therefore
seemed to be like the sailors

To goit while in Port for
when at sea they cant.
We paid our Bill which
in all was \$10 took a short
walk and returned to our
boeing had a very pleasant
time, thus ended my first
days visit in Rio.

Thursday April 18th

As I have had quite a num-
ber of letters to write and being
unwell some of the time I
have neglected to note lately
in my Journal, I spent sever-
al days very pleasantly in
going on shore but soon became
quite sick of the City and
wished myself again at sea
the inhabitants being very different
in manner and customs from
Americans, a great portion of
them are Blacks who are held
in bondage, & suffering seem
to comprise a great part of the
inhabitants, & those has been
some 20 vessels fed & whilst
we have been here, and I

Am sorry to say that I have
seen many of them stricken, se-
veral have committed crimes and
attempted to prison, they are here
now in being here having letters
there is more going on, the City
is tolerable if well laid out, I
some of the streets being very long
and extensive, I saw the Empress
one day as she appeared on the
Piazza of his Palace. She is a fine
looking man about 25 yrs of age,
Oranges and Bananas are very plenty
though rather late in the season,
I have my berth near half full
of Oranges for which I paid 25 & 6 -
per lb. I have not visited the Co-
untry as I intended being unwell
most of our so had a large boat
and took an excursion up the
river, were gone 3 days., As I was
on shore one day I met Capt Pierce
Faxon Fuller and Galt, they pro-
-posed exercising a little on a bowl-
ing alley, When these fellows had
brought a good deal about their

After rowing, we went to the
alleys. They did not like to
sell with as I did not know
much about selling, when we
were through I had stocked them
all getting more pris than
only a dollar one, I crossed the
harbor one day in to with Faxon
Fuller Kendall and Bassett
we crossed in the steamer
we went on what I should call
it if at home a beach, the place
is called Free City, I went into
some fine orange orchards, saw
the trees loaded with them, com-
ed bought them for 10cts priso
I returned to the Bark late in
the eve being quite tired, and did
not leave the Bark again for a week
having ate to much fruit,
The season of our being delayed
here so long is that the vessel
might be repaired a little
by carpenters, very slow and
lazy, all now being completed, Capt
ships we shall go to sea tomorrow

Friday April 20th

After receiving calls from the
boarding Officers, we weighed
anchor and set sail for sea,
Had considerable trouble in get-
ting off of the Harbor, more near
running ashore and into other
vessels several times. It was clo-
udy rainy and a heavy sea with but
little wind what there was being
ahead, But after beating and
reefing several hours we were
again at sea, there were several
vessels started to come out the
same time that we did but we
were ahead of them, some came
to anchor again fearing to come out
after dinner our vessel was home
so far a whale ship to come up.
The Capt of which our Capt was
acquainted with had been before
the mast with him, he was
soon all with us, the Capt ran
on board our vessel when we
set sail he spent the afternoon
returned to his ship at night

and sailed in to see us & stay
the rest of Saturday 21st
~~the~~ <sup>Saturday 21st he sent his boat along side
of the passenger for Capt. Pierce. he
went with three of our Pass^{ss}
they returned at night having
had a fine time. saw the ship
Helena and Brig. Headache which
came out ^{for California} with us. They were
at the windward of us.</sup>

Sunday 22nd

Whale ship said us farewell
wished us a good passage around
the Cape and changed her course,
saw today the fine Dolphins
a fish which I have long wished
to see, it was cruising to see
them change their character,
saw a whale in harpooning one
but lost him, saw this afternoon
on a water spout off our lar^{ge},
it was about 3 miles distant
left called for a gun fearing
it would strike us, but it
broke at a distant, they are
very frequent in this Lat and
very dangerous,

Wednesday April 25th

The weather has been equally
for several days, begins to great
calm, considerable lightning, had
the sharpest I ever saw to night
while at supper seemed to be very
near, saw after supper a large
whale he came near the ship has
a fine looking tail, Friday 27th

The wind thus far from Rio has
run from the S.E., it hauled
to the Southward yesterday & quite
gradually and quite cool seems
som like Gulf Stream.

Saturday April 28th

The wind hauled during the night so
that we have a fair wind running
at the rate of 10 knots, the wind
covered a sail this afternoon off
our starboard bow at the head of us
Capt thought at first he would
run down to her but as it
was some trouble to take in stn
Rosa with we kept our course.
She was soon off our g.s - when
the Capt thought he saw nine
men on the deck a boat. Shotted

permitted that she was American
saw up her signal which she
meant her to be the Bark. We
missed as Capt. supposed, it
seems she left Boston a short
time before we fear the Rio Grand
and was now on her return.
Capt. King well acquainted
with the officers was also
sorry that he had not spoken
her, as she was so far past us
now, we were all sorry as we
might not meet her again.

Lat $34^{\circ} 39'$, Long $45^{\circ} 3'$,
Monday 30th.

Fair W. continued, running at
the rate of 8. m.p.h. there have
been for several days a ^{suspect} large
bird around called the Sollet
ross, these are the largest birds
ever seen at sea, Mr. Ross
convinced in identifying one with
a hook and line, he measured
when extended it a fine light
ing bird with a large and beau-
tiful eye and with very beau-
tiful Lat 38° , Long 42° .

Wednesday May 2nd 1868.

Four large albatrosses were caught
of all of which were killed to
gratify the wishes of a few Pass';

Lat 40°, Long de 25° 40'

Saturday May 12th.

Hail today heavy squalls of hail
and snow; Wind ahead as usual
hove to as we have been most
of the time for the last ten days,
under double reefed top-sails.

Slow days blowing like a hurricane
and Pamperos just such weather
as every one has to experience in
passing the river La Plate.

I must say that I often wished
with Mr Holman that I was safely
sheltered by my Father's house,

Lat 45°, Long 50°,

Monday 14th, Cloudy and wind
day rough and unpleasant 100
days from Boston.

Thursday 17th.

Frequent hail squalls. The Beeren-
stein lower than the Craft ever saw
it, and before night commenced

Raining and blowing a gale.
Tuesday May 20th
Hail this 20. m. a prayer meeting
in our cabin the first of the kind
we have had on board. - Margaret
interesting seemed like home, we
not had services most sabbath-
days since we left Rio. an ac-
count of Capt. having lost confi-
dence in and being affected with
the Preacher, (Cummings)

Tuesday May 21st.

This is my fifth day, is quite
dilly. Some rain this morn.
and came out quite pleasant
before night. I am quite
happy thinking much of my
brother, Sarah and friends,
Lat $48^{\circ} 38'$ Long 57° ,
Tuesday 22nd.

Breakfast all day a very seldom
experience in this lat which
is 48° Long 58° . Wednesday 23rd
Sailing this morn and was soon
within 20. miles of the Falklands
Is., sighted ship about noon
and stoned the side English.

as we were almost between the
isle and main land, it was
Capt intention to run between
them but the W having turned
to the S. W. caused that safety
we are now making Eastward
it get out side, Lat 51° 11' Long 56°

Saturday 26th,

We have got to the Eastward &
southeast of the Isles, have not
run them though it was Capt int.
ension to have made them. He
refused today to give us the
Lat and Long being particularly
against some of the Passes, he
told me the lat being 55°,

Sunday May 27th,

A snowy Morn, saw two whales
this P.M. Capt, Brandy tried to
shark them but we had to
call them spear marks as
they could not hit them.

Monday 28th,

A cold, snow streaks removed
with a light snow, home to.

Tuesday 29th Had today a

Do I now storm which lasted
until 6 P.M. making about 4-
mots an hour course.

Wednesday May 30th

I came on deck this morn and found
the reefs square, as I have
hardly seen them ^{so} before since we
left Rio. We were anxious to know
the Lat and Long. but could not
ascertain. But as our course was
W by S, we knew we were in the
region of the Cap. The breeze was
quite fresh and it was snowing
quite hard, reminded me of a
N.E. snow storm. I was glad to
get some snow to wash my hands
and face though cold business.
The storm continued to increase
and at noon were running under
double reefed top-sails and reefed
topsails at the rate of 12 mts. an
hour. The wind increased to a
heavy gale by noon when snow as
I never saw before and we were
seasickening at a dreadful rate be-
fore it. At noon we were all

rejoicing for our fair Friend Mr.
King that we would soon be in
the Pacific), But alas! how often
are our hours of happiness turned
into those of sadness, The wind
was blowing so hard at night
that it was with difficulty that
I could go aft. I stood by the main
sail by holding on and keep-
ing to the lee of the Round-horn
I watched the motion of our
Duck which was very wild, thence
there the Capt ordered another man
to the wheel and it was with
difficulty that this both kept her
on her course, My feelings at
this time can only be known by
myself. But what increased
our fear most was that the
Capt appeared so much excited.
He was seen to go to his Chart
often and about night he told
us that we were within 20
miles of Cape Horn which lies
on our starboard bow. This was
not very pleasant to our ears.

the W had hauled a little to
the S and we were obliged to
head, in doing which we could
only make a W course. It see-
ms the Capt had made a little
mistake in reckoning as he was
much nearer the point of the Cape
than Capt had any idea of, as
we were in rather of a critical
situation. He told us just wh-
are we were and said he would
let her run until 6 o'clock then
head N as he did not dare run
longer without day-light. But
still we wonder then he in charge
of getting ashore but it was
the only thing he could do.
He exceedingly bore us. It was
a fearful sight - to me I always
placed Confidence in the C
and knew he would not tell
us such a story unless it was
so though some of the Passes
Lindley said Capt was being
thrust. that we were 300 miles
from land, the sea ran very

high during the night. But our good little Bark did not ship any very heavy ones.

Searsoley; May 31st

This Moon came and according to the Cape calculation found us very near the point of the Cape which is called Hermit-
isle, a short distance from this was the main land which
we could see extending far
round to the west. But with the
Moon came the sun in all its
glory which by our great adven-
tage shone near all day so the
good observation were obtained.
Hermit isle lay off our starboard
as we had been a little farther
to the eastward we should by
this time have been ashore this
island is in Lat 55° 59'. It was not
more than 5 miles distant, the
land along looked truly des-
olate as the sun glistered on
its snow covered summits,
the winds still blowing stiff

from the S.E. and a very heavy
sea, with the same sea kept
hail never dared to easy sail but
would lay to, But you there was
no laying to, all sail must be
carried and immediately to get
in the haws we would drift
wherever, Capt had as much sail
set as he dared when he saw
the waves finally, he soon left
Hermit isl at our star with a lee
shore all along our star-board side.
our great ~~hazard~~ ^{fear} was that the
wind would haul to the South
when we would be lame & broken
Capt said there was isle ahead
which we should make before
night but hoped to get astern
of them, the made them about
2 P.M. and knew by the observation
that they were the San Diegoos
we were obliged to run between
them and the main land but
there being a good wind got along
well, in all we saw that we
had a very narrow escape but

With this sp. we should soon
be out of danger, Lat 56° Long 68°^W

Friday June 1st.

This morn found us fairly in
the Pacific, w^t the wind he-
niest during the night to the
S. W. Not worth but a few hours
would clear up and were obliged
to back and stand to the S. E.
We now had to look out for
the Dragoons again, but we had
made so much running during
the night that we passed to
the southward of them without see-
ing them. Saw today a sail being
the first which we have seen sin-
ce one we saw in a gale from so off
the La-Plata, she was close han-
dled like us, but on the other
hand, the sea was running
very high but we passed without
attempt to speak, she proved to be a
French Bark with few Pass^d less
and got much information, exch-
anged longitudes found they did
not agree, our Capt tried to

tell her that he saw the
land yesterday. Capt. F. said he
sat unless this lashed ship in 12
hours from anchor be ashore,

Lat $56^{\circ} 25'$ long 65° ,

Saturday June 7th,

This noon by lead sounding found
us in the Bellarive again,
when we lashed ship and stood
off. Lat being 57° ,
Wednesday 6th.

We have made no headway
during the past few days, the
wind shifting from the S.W.
now lashed ship every 24
hours, standing N. W. and
S.E., we are now off Cape
Horn and far out. I have seen
all I wish to see of it. Although
the weather has not as yet
been what I expected to find
it. It has been since we passed
the Dr. Rile. Most of the
time cold, rough but not
violently, the days we are
less than 8 hours long, varies

ways are resorted to to pass the time.
Our cabin has received the name
of Mallet Cabin, as all have
been for several weeks busied
themselves by breaking mallets
and tunnels. It is very comfortable
in our cabin, & do not stay over many
hours at a time it being quite
hot, and as my feet become
damp they are quite cold, I am
always glad to wear at five o'clock
morning and eve, the rough and
dry of Starboilins or carboline
alpax which shows that we
have 12 hours less to be here.
We have had but two meals a
day for several weeks the days being
so short. Lat 55°, Long 68° 1/2.

Thursday June 7th.

A dead calm all day which
seldom occurs in this lat. quite
pleasant. Capt says the men
see such weather here before, saw
a large ship at a distance bearing
N.E., Friday June 8th.
A usual after a calm in this

at the W. Shipton, we have now
a fine view from the S.E. running
in our favour with the windsail
set, in a fair way to come E.
ward.

Saturday 10th.

A fair wind continues and
we are now well to the westward
of the Cape hoping in a few days
to be in warmer weather, espec-
ially on Brett's upper account as
he is quite less arid than weather
is the only thing which can interfere
here. He has had a hard time
of it since we left Rio being
sick most of the time - having
frequent Chills, Lat 35°, Long 18°;

Sunday 11th,

The W. has now turned to the
S.W. again but we being so far
west that we make a fair W. of
it, running at a fine rate.
Can already perceive a change
in the weather, we are think-
ing ourselves quite lucky in
having so moist and favourable
a passage around the Cape.

I have not seen anything in
the shape of it about this town
and the callest weather we
have had would not begin to
compare with that near Boston
we discovered a large ship the
morn off and the same weather or
the same as during the day
and crossed over Bowls the East
he called her the Fregate Saranno
which he left at Rio, Lat 53° 56',
Long 60°.

Thursday 14th,

Sailing at a fine rate Capt
Coff and Gibbons had a spat the
P.M. Gibbons was washing on deck
and the "var" was battering him by
spraying water, the Capt has
not in very good humor and he
is always complaining & censuring
getting any darkening him,
saying that the ship should be
prepared without his finding
fault, I tell him that it
was done without his ^{own} request
and he would not demand it.
to the Capt he was a mean

man that he had kept us on
striking bush &c. &c., kept threat-
ening to put him in irons and
leave him at Port, but I was
not frightened and we thought
he got the best end of the barg-
ain.

Saturday 16th.

Made during the last 24
hours 220 miles being more than
we have ever made in a day before,
Lat 40°; Monday 18th.

We are running on our course at
a slow rate being nearly calm
some of the time, the pleasantest
day we have had for many weeks.
Barry (or Foul) caught another
Albatross, on the look-out for
Juan Fernandez.

Tuesday June 18th,

was awakened again by the big
land &c., I also seen a slick
and had a ^{small} view of the island
of Juan Fernandez of our last
view (see), about 1/3 mile, distant.
It was difficult to have stopped
here for wood and water, but the
wind blew steadily from the

Bright & fair to the N.E. we were now at the lee of them and could not easily get beat up to them but were somewhat disappointed in not trifling here. The day is fine much like a May Day. We passed within about 8 miles of the isles and had a fine run of them, Thursday June 20th.

Entertained a H. by C. course a fine day, the C from Mission was taken down and the starboard and gaff-top sail rigged which show that we are out of rough weather, Thursday June 21st

A calm day as is usually the case when the moon changes, the main royal was rigged and run up again, Friday 22nd.

A breeze struck us from the S.E. this morning as was expected, a trifle wind, every rag of sail set, at 87° 30' our longitude has far in the Pacific has not varied, running about 80°, Thursday 23rd.

It is now pretty generally understood

that we are to go into Galina
though the Capt has not as yet
told us so. The weather for the
last few days has been delight-
ful making a fine run with
the wind off, I saw by the end
of the water this morn that we
were on sounding, our course
was N until noon when it was
changed to N.E. I knew soon
that we should soon make land
all on the lookout, and just
at dusk land was made
clear ahead, it was indecisive
as it has been closely for
several days. Capt said it was
only 7 miles distant, we immedi-
ately took ship and hove the
lead found no bottom with
60 fathoms, then stood N.W.
for the night, Friday 28th,
we did not discover land
this morn until 10 o'clock, it
being foggy. We were located
whilst from where Capt found
by observation that we were

only 20 miles) from Port of C.,
discovered a ship just after
dinner which proved to be run-
ning with a fair ~~the~~ ^{its} course to
the Harbor. - We soon caught a
breeze and were at Long Island
the 14. This ship stood in just
ahead of us with a fair W. West
our Cap^t being very cautious and
unacquainted with the Is., (though
there is not a better one to enter
in the world) stood out to
sea again to wait for day light.

Saturday June 30th,

This morn found us near the
entrance of 14 2/3 miles from the isle
of St. Lorenzo, but hardly a break-
in of spirel. - The weather here
is known by most of the men at
this season of the year, the
sun shone brightly for a short
time about 10 o'clock and goes
in a view of the Mountain. It
was not until some time that
I was convinced that I saw the
spires. They were so high &

suspected them to be. Collected
they - much higher than any
ever saw before, had not a shot
out of them. We sailed until
10 o'clock P.M. when the fog
cleared away and gave us a view
of the shifting 5 miles distant.
We now caught the sea breeze
and within less than one hour was
anchored in the Harbor of Callao
after being today's a w. there
was but little shifting now,
as coming in we saw several
American flags flying, saw
with the glass an American
frigate, the cross on her stern
just before coming to anchor
she spoke us and informed us
that she was the Savannah
and had made a little greater
passage from her than the had.
We found her 3 Californian
steers. These boats were soon at
our side glad to see us as we
were to see them, two of them
were ships which we found

in Bes, the Affolts and
Baffist-Downe. They had both
had a rough time passage was
off the Cape over 30 days. The other
was the Big Emery of N.Y.,
(where the others were) & he
came through the straits was
over 30 days getting through an
aground - twice, & after receiving
visits from Custom-house officers
there was a rush for shore. As
we had intended this, & my
chief object was to visit the
City of Lima it being the
finest City in S.A. It lies
S.E. from Callao and is 7 miles
distant, I went ashore with m-
ost of our do, as our stay in Port
was to be very short & some of us
thought best to proceed direct to
Lima. We obtained a carriage
one for 4 of us, & we started
for it the diligence is much
like a Boston omnibus, they
not so busy or costly. It is drawn
by 6 horses, 3 abreast, they

are obtained upon the river
and have found it very
different ^{sought} sailing from what
we had ever accustomed, the
road being out of repair, This
road was laid out by the ex-
celent Don Ambroio Higgins the
chief architect of Lima. It com-
menced in a very handsome
plan, It was laid out in nearly
a strait line from the City to
the Port, it is 16 ft wide the
ground over which it passes is
level some part of it being too
soft and sandy where he caused
to be placed a covering of large
round stone like those used
to pave our st^t, over these stones
as it was his intention to have
a layer of gravel which would
have made a fine road, But
as he died before it was com-
pleted a part of the stone was
left uncovered and of course
it is very rough and bad tra-
veling over them has now

of carriage), on each side of
the road there is a brick wall
about 18 inches thick, and high enough
to afford a convenient seat for
footmen. It is a beautiful
road as far as finished being
about half way from the Port
to the City. The post being thin
with scarce trees on each side
I enjoyed the ride much better
in Lubout Clark. We were directed
to the Hotel de Banos, the
only popular house in the City
(a good and safe house all safety
be found here). We were well re-
ceived, very politely but requested
to pay our board in advance
on account of Californiaans who
had been there and left with
out paying. We paid our
bill which was \$8 for day.
We showered to our selves,
had a light supper then strayed
about the City a short time
which looked splendid in
the eve though I did not find

it so sick or earthly as had
been represented, I returned
to the hotel, the house being
so full we had to stop 3 in a
room with single beds (as they
have none else) I was showed to my
room with Mrs. Selle and Gregory.
After locking the door and
piling the chairs against
it as we were told to do, I took
my crink bed. the first time I
had "slip" away from the Park
since we left B.

Tuesday Oct 1st,
I awoke this morn after a sweet
night's rest about 5 A.M. I sub-
sided, my room-mates blessed and
purified out & I saw what kind
of a world I was in. It was abo-
ut a 1/2 hour before sunrise. I found
several of my Compeach had already
sacrificed & fasted (Mrs. Holman among
the number) and was impor-
ting the wine & our stay in the
City was to be short. It was a
delightful early morn and

the sabbath - so though it
seemed but little like it
I stood in front of the hotel
first and saw the Palace square
in the center of which is a fine
porcelain column which was a
crown of the gogoes with festo-
naries hanging on. There ha-
ds altering the Common opposite
me was the royal cathedral
being the south side of the Squ-
are, and is spoken of as being
very sick and costly, on the East
side stand the Palace and
other public buildings well
built. The Name of the Hotel
is occupied entirely by Mr.
Hans who deal chiefly in dry-
goods. This is quite a handsome
square and is situated in the
center of the City, the buildings
nearly all one story high except
the Churches, built so an accom-
modation of the frequent Earthquakes
which now here. After waiting
a few minutes for my coman-

to appear the churches esp
among the City, as the churches
were open and lighted, we de-
sired to visit them first.
We crossed the square and out-
side the cathedral first found
quite a number are milled for
confession. After viewing this
we left in search of another
visitor five or six churches,
and I must say I was disap-
pointed in not finding them so sick
and earthly as has been represent-
ed. The City of Lima I was informed
is 8 miles in circumference and
contains 75000 inhabitants. It lies
on an extended plain from 15-
to 20 miles broad. There is a beau-
tiful river running through
the City which comes from the
mountain and passing an empt-
y cut. the harbor of the City of L.
is low and into squares, the
streets are rather narrow, but as
they do not cost many carts or
carriages they require less room.

They ride mostly on horse-back
and carry all their merchandise
on the backs of mules and
jerkasses, like horses as I have
said! are only one story high but
make quite an agreeable appearance
I notice of them make up in length
and depth far than those in America
in height some being 200 ft ~~long~~
long and proportionately broad. The
shops are chiefly made of sand which
will afford a sufficient shelter
rain is never known to fall here
of any consequence. The streets are
not bad. They very straight and extensive.
The City will compare in regularity
with most of our American Cities.
I continued to roam about the
City until 8 o'clock when we
turned to our Hotel for breakfast
the which we all thought we
could do justice, as a treat an
first junction we had not as
yet had, after receiving a good
breakfast we examined our ex-
ploring, I crossed the bridge

into the Eastern part of the city, in
search of the public-walks, we
soon soon on them found them
very well laid out and a pleasant
break. They are situated on the E
side of the river, and extend
nearly a mile with plenty of
shade trees resembling the Poplar
tree. I proceeded with Balistim
to the lower end of the walks
when we were at the foot of a
summit said to be 5000 ft high.
It appeared to me that we might
ascend it without much trouble
and as I had quite a desire to see
the top of it I soon persuaded my
companion to try it. We com-
menced climbing but very soon fan-
ned it no way play like kept an-
until we were up to a summit which
appeared to be about half way up take
as we were very glad to conclude our
task. We here had a first view
of the city also the basin and
skipping 7 miles distant. After
being well seated we concluded

Not to afloat a like-teste with
our sea-legs, after being here
a few hours we descended and enjoyed
a promenade on the beach,
met several parties of Californians
from the vessels in port, the sun
and the cool sand it's o'clock
and that we would not get
dinner until 3. I was glad to rest
myself as I had become tired by
walking with sea legs. I thought
to this I had made a pretty good
survey of Lima. The ladies have
nearly made a shawl upon the
head covering the face except on
those of despotibility, I saw some
fine looking basties riding horse-
back which seemed to be a fav-
ourite amusement, I saw very
fine horses especially those men
for ^{the} saddle they will weigh
about 700 lbs. At 3 o'clock we
called to dinner and a better
provided table I never set down to.
It contained every thing which
the country could afford, Mar-

was 7 pounds of meat I think, all
very finely cooked. The dinner was
prescribed at the table setting at
the head it will, ^{the} master-lord opposite
at the other end. She was a noble
looking lady I think they were French,
there were about 50 sat down
mostly Californians, I enjoyed
the dinner had a very savory time.
There was a plenty of beer now
but our ^{we} did not get any wine
so many as at Bell, though the
most of us left in search of a dilig-
gence to carry us to Bell as
we had been told that we might
sail the next morn, we soon
prevailed and by paying a dollar
apiece the same night paid off
it was now near night time we
soon seated in the coach fast
flying out of the city. As we
came near the gates of the city
we observed the Americans
coach flying after the Consul's
office, as we had just left a
stable where we had plenty to eat

and drink we were of course
in fine spirits, it was proposed
that we should give 3 hours
for our flag when we made
all ring which brought the flag
stern & warmer to the ship think-
ing perhaps of an Earthquake.
We were soon out side the gate
rolling over the finished ^{rest of the} deck
which I have spoken of, the face
of the road will compare with
any of our forements, I noticed
several fields of Corn and ve-
getables which looked very
well, after riding near an hour
we found ourselves again in
Dallas, soon found a boat
and at 6 o'clock found ^{and} my
self on board the Bark
again and was glad to re-
turn into my bed again.

Wednesday July 8th

I came on deck this morning
found that we were not to
sail today, after breakfast I
sat on shore to see what I could

kind in Callao, & it is a very good
water. There is a good deal of ruin
done here by fire from Lima.
My chief object has been to visit the
ruins of old Callao which were
destroyed by an earthyquake in
the year 1746, the small ruins
are about 1/2 a mile from the pres-
ent Callao. The greater part of
it being covered with water.
The soil is so entirely dislocated
that it has never since the era
of destruction a spire of grass.
The principal remains remain
or signs of a City, were the brick
ashes and stone cellar wh-
ich were not destroyed, The sight
is most shocking to see the piles
of human bones that lie in
these ashes, I am told that the
City contained at the time of the
destruction over 20,000 inhabitants
and but a few are now saved.
I spent sometime wandering over
these ruins when I returned to C.,
I was there told that there

are very frequent at some seasons
of the year and that the
people are much brightened by
them, Tuesday 3rd,

last told me (Mr.) man that
the skipper sail after 25. I had
resigned by this time that
there was no mail established
to the Indies, and that I cou-
ld never come. Accordingly
took my pen to suppose the open
moment, which have left, got
my little scat & went up ashore
a few hours and deposited it
at the consuls office, then went
out the boat could be went to
I will give. Mr. his says and we
will see if it is an hour and
get to his bank and bring
his bag of money as he has
in a hurry, did so, he paid
his bills and requested all to
go aboard, I went on board and
just as we were ready to sail
found that one of the cabin
boys was missing. So as he

(was called) - in must be looked
for. Capt. sent Isaven, the 1st mate,
and several Peas^t to look for
him and offered him dollars & stan-
ard, 100 dollars, say, I mightth,
I made early this last Inst. by
the sum of 50 Dollars and Salmon.
Thought, however, the like day,
that I had pleasantly spent at
home, But the next afternoon
it got to sea, but the boy do not
know and we would not be
allowed to leave in boat & as
affidate to leave him, and the
mate who went ashore for him
had not yet returned, - See the
mate has been gone most of
the time since - we have been
in port, and contrary to Capt's
orders, Capt said he would go
shore and got certificate for the
men both and leave them, But
he soon returned with the mate
and ordered him into the boat again
and took the big book from him.
this man gives a fall for him

He soon came aft to the Capt
and wished for a discharge after
a few hours watch he was permit-
ted to be set on shore with his
baggage, his things were brought
aboard and searched & some
things had been stolen onboard
and he was suspected, but
nothing was found, he then
was then set ashore and of-
course I was to see him go, as the
captain was of the time a very
negligent fellow, after giving
me a case full of his baggage Capt set
ashore with Customs & officers.
Capt steering the time we had
had a full time on board, but
set ashore to a good advantage
as our Capt could get news from
Persia, the Sarannah also at
12 o'clock fired a salvo of salute
to which the fort and several
towns of Persia returned the salute
She had our cannons playing at
each mast and decked finely,
the vessel also from different

parties in Port San-Juan & our C. Co.
in hand of the flag, the men
detained a short time for a
leave to drift us out when we
weighed anchor and set sail
as the wind would bring our cap-
ture across the stern of the J.
very handsomely (as a seaman would
call it) the Capt. then called on
the gr. & took when our cables
were lowered and raised, and
we gave them 3 shots, they low-
ered their boats and raised them
when their yards were crossed
with Fred & co I should think,
and they were crooked. & when
they gave 3 hearty a reverie shot
at them when they gave one
more a set them their boat
struck up the side & exploded
& sank, Hail Columbia and
closed with many groans
perhaps it did not make me
think of home, I was a fine
flier and more attracted than
any one I am fay to every body

we thought on the while that
we had had a pretty good cele-
bration. It was about 3 o'clock
as we dropped down the harbor
and by 8 A.M. were astern
out to sea. Standing with
the starboard, Thursday 5th,

This noon found us still
in sight of St. Georges island
beached. Most of the day, the
wind blew clear away at the
East end just after dinner and
gave us a fine view of the Andros
Islands. Fairly see with my naked
eye, from covered the sun
with them. They consist three
or four miles, distant. It was
a glorious sight, saw several
vessel standing into Calcas,
a schooner was in sight most
of the day, and as the breeze
freshened P.M. struck about five
o'clock and stood right away
being afraid of us as we dropped

ect, as our Beck has a risetical
looking appearance, being entirely
Black. we caught her still intent
to see her secret from us, sev-
eral others have done over the vo-
yage, Friday July 6th,

We caught the S.E. train today,
which had lost us out sight to
all land birds, among
which is the Pelican the largest
bird I ever saw, I saw large my-
mies after them at Callao, they
fly in vector like gulls.

Saturday 7th,

The day began to look forward
to the time when our voyage will
be ended and the body of pass-
engers have their horses. They will have
a fine broad fine sailing, But
after all we are living like Kings
and have no season to complain.
and some of the Passes do not seem
to care how long the passage is
Left Callao & cargo quantity of
steel plates all Callao. The first
we stop to break we have

three times a day, & night, a large
quantity of Cabbage, squashes,
and a lot of fresh Bisk, as much
as would last, I suppose was often
on the voyage made this summer
when he has heard some of the
lars' grumbling, that if he had
lived as well at home as he
has on board the Bark he never
would left for California, I men-
tion this to show that our liv-
ing here better than I ex-
pected, our Capt. has spared
no pains to have his Post to make
it comfortable, having an excellent
library, and all the wanted books
there's a plenty of fruit, this is
what I did not expect and that
our Capt. is by no means under
obligation to do so, a vessel
which I saw at Rio de Janeiro had
seen any thing like fresh provision
but all was salt horse and hard
Bread, It must have been very expen-
sive staying so long at Rio as the
Capt. but I believe Capt. Price

travel'd so far - in every conceivable
there has been as much ban comforta-
ntly made to the Capt about our
meat & we eat by those who are at
the foremast health. It causes some
bad feelings but the Capt. which
had the majority on his side
I went to think the last blow
of the kind we had and to look
in that a majority of them would
say that they had placed folle
than they expected to. and how
I thank him, we have several
time on the voyage had pick
clay Lobster which is good & bread
we have had fresh bread every day
No wonder that I have gained
4 lbs since I left C and that we
all so fat. We are sailing
now at a fine rate on our course
being West and being Capt
intention to cross the Equator
in Long 118° as there is
not much danger of being
beaten up, Lat 100° Long 118°
Sunday July 5th,

A fine day running westward
since start before 8 AM 7 weeks tho
rough somewhat tempestuous, Lat 10°
Long $84^{\circ} 35'$, Tuesday 10th,

at fine day and under full
sail running at the rate of 6 knots
course W by N, Lat $8^{\circ} 30'$ Long $(-5^{\circ} 22')$,

Friday 13th,

The pleasantest day we have had
out of Callao, sun rose clear and
set clear, a good noon, a Pacific
day in every respect. such sailing
is truly delightful a fair spe-
lomen of the Pacific. Sailing at
the rate of 7 and 8 knots, hence not
yet got off our yellow clothing
not being yet comfortable
now, Lat $7^{\circ} 30'$ long $(-5^{\circ} 55')$

Sunday July 15th,

A still and tempestuous day,
the voyage now is attended with
a good deal of tempestuous as is
usually the case with a tropical
wind, it blows very regular and
we ran at about the same rate
every day, and fired like some

hilities to perform one and over
every day. I rise about 6 o'clock
A.M. Wash & roll their watch the
quarter-deck - roll it & when I get
Breakfast which is composed of Hard
bread, Coffe, with cold Beef and
Pork, then either sugar & fruit
the best place I can be set and
enjoy it, Then the forenoon ^{spends}
the best way I can, - reading, playing
cards, or hunting my Bank ^{and}
to find something nice, not purchas-
ing up again, looking around me
making if I can find my ticket.
At 10 o'clock we get dinner after
a long and tedious journey,
& our dinner are our chief
meals I will give a list of fare.
We always get salt Hare and
Pork, Haded Bread and have had
Potatoes on the whale very agree-
able within a few days, Duff
we have twice a week, Hafel and
carrion rice twice a week, Beans
once, and Plover soup once, the
latter which I never last.

then another good long smoke
and perhaps a short nap. Then per-
haps a game of "6 Nine-hol," and
a little reading after the table
is cleared out again for supper.
Let me get some Biscuit
Tea and Cold Meat, casually
lay aside 10 or 12 Biscuits with
Make a very comfortable supper
get, and in a while find time
for Breakfast, after supper smoke
and (perhaps) listen to a Song or
Story, but it has become an
old story, Eat, Drink, Sleep,
and Smoke, Lat 6° 7' Long 101° 25'

Tuesday July 7th,

As I was walking the deck this
morn, Capt. discovered a sail
off our starboard bow. He soon
made her out to be a whaler
this is whaling ground,
she was headed across our
bow and Capt. thought he wo-
uld speak. I came out from
Breakfast and found she was
merely within hailing distan-

but she immediately looked
and said "Dear Bob" standing
away when she might have
spoken without any trouble.
After getting fairly off from
her the effect was like the
wind shamed her sailor, but
her last word offended at his
task and left his course
without noticing her several
car (sailor) pulled down. This
is the way vessels often speak
one another even if from the same
Country. This boat, the "Wheat
Ship" L. Peterson or Teleline from
New Bedford. Last course off
by N. Lat $4^{\circ} 39'$ Long $105^{\circ} 25'$,

Thursday 19th.

Though near the Equator it is
not yet warm for late March
it being cloudy & a good deal
of the time overcast the sun being
about 16 degrees N. (noon), the
breeze makes it very pleasant
sunning at the deck of f.
not^t Lat $1^{\circ} 56'$ Long 108° ,

Friday July 20th,

Crossed the Equator. This
is now in Long 110° being the
center of the Hemisphere.
A fine breeze "cause" V. by N.

Saturday 21st,

Lat 2° S Long 111° 27'
— 22nd, Lat 4° N Long 113° 48'
— 23rd, Lat 6° 27' Long 115° 10'
— 24th Lat 8° 5' Long 117° 14'
— 25th, Lat 10° N Long 117°

Friday July 27th,

The have lost the tail
wind and have been
idlely now most of the time
for the last two days, but
as it is a rarity I have not
as yet complained although
anxious to see the end of
the voyage. The Neptune
Society met today to discuss
a question. But Mr. Baldwin
made a motion to dissolve
the Society which was carried
and others given, I was glad
to have it dissolved as the

Greetings - recently have ended
in a saw or a saw, & a ~~gathering~~^{meeting}
Lind. was formed and met
on the 4th - took this Eve and
spoke - pieces accompanied with
songs, there being a good moon
the Eve was very pleasant. the
pleasantest I have seen in the
Pacific. it was up a little
from the N.C. Lat 11° 5' long 117°





